Editors: Nouras Barbu Lupulescu, Snejana Yordanova, Valeri Mladenov

Recent Researches in Manufacturing Engineering

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3rd WSEAS International Conference on Manufacturing Engineering, Quality and Production Systems (MEQAPS '11)

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PooGyeon Park, KOREA
Vidyasagar Potdar, AUSTRALIA
Sangmun Shin, KOREA
Li Shuhong, CHINA
Yu Shunkun, CHINA
Andrzej Sluzek, SINGAPORE
Hokeun Song, KOREA
Paulo Sousa, PORTUGAL
Sarawut Sujitjorn, THAILAND
Yi Sun, CHINA
Guangzhong Sun, CHINA
Yoshihiro Tanada, JAPAN
Lixin Tao, USA
Nam Tran, AUSTRALIA
Argyrios Varonides, USA
Peter Trkman, SLOVENIA
Lamberto Tronchin, ITALY
Amritasu Sinha, INDIA
Ming-Jer Tsai, TAIWAN
Woei-Jiunn Tsaur, TAIWAN
Kuo-Hung Tseng, TAIWAN
Hiroshi Umeo, JAPAN
Ronald Yager, USA
Pragya Varshney, INDIA
Lusheng Wang, HONG KONG S.A.R.
Lei Wang, CHINA
Zhongfei Wang, CHINA
Hironori Washizaki, JAPAN
Wang Wen, CHINA
Kin Yeung Wong, MACAU S.A.R.
Jyh-Yang Wu, TAIWAN
Hsiaokuang Wu, TAIWAN
Yinshui Xia, CHINA
Yi Xie, CHINA
Xinli Xu, CHINA
Yong Xu, CHINA
Yinlong Xu, CHINA
Xinli Xu, CHINA
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Hongwen Yan, CHINA
Hung-Jen Yang, TAIWAN
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Preface

This year the 3rd WSEAS International Conference on MANUFACTURING ENGINEERING, QUALITY and PRODUCTION SYSTEMS (MEQAPS '11) was held at the Transilvania University of Brasov, Romania, April 11-13, 2011. The conference provided a platform to discuss manufacturing systems engineering, injection and moulding of plastics, dimensional metrology, virtual reality in mechanical design and manufacture, complex systems engineering, systems modeling, aeronautics guidance, internet and cyberspace, large-scale systems, industrial systems engineering, engineering economy and cost analysis, global manufacturing and management, operations research, production planning and control, project management, quality control and management etc. with participants from all over the world, both from academia and from industry.

Its success is reflected in the papers received, with participants coming from several countries, allowing a real multinational multicultural exchange of experiences and ideas.

The accepted papers of this conference are published in this Book that will be indexed by ISI. Please, check it: www.worldses.org/indexes as well as in the CD-ROM Proceedings. They will be also available in the E-Library of the WSEAS. The best papers will be also promoted in many Journals for further evaluation.

A Conference such as this can only succeed as a team effort, so the Editors want to thank the International Scientific Committee and the Reviewers for their excellent work in reviewing the papers as well as their invaluable input and advice.

The Editors

Table of Contents

Keynote Lecture: Fluctuation Free Matrix Representation in Expectation Value Dynamical Issues and their Applications 13
Metin Demiralp

New Approach in Manufacturing of High Quality Superstrengthened Steels 15
Nikolai Kobasko

Study on the Determination and Classification of the Causes that Determine the Faulty Operation of a Vehicle Fuel Pump 21
Liliana Luca

Quality Control Analysis in the Packing Area of a Food Company Plant 25
Yesica Rojas Rodriguez, Anna Gabriela Perez, Francklin Rivas-Echeverria

The Determination and Simulation of a Short Circuit Current of a Defect on the 110 kV Rods of a Power Station 30
Pasculescu Mihai Florin, Romanescu Andrei, Pasculescu Dragos, Tatar Adina

Modelling Dispersion of Pollutants from the Atmosphere from Thermal Rovinari 35
Tatar Adina, Pasculescu Mihai Florin, Pasculescu Dragos, Romanescu Andrei

Determination of Formability Limit of some Materials Processed by Single Point Incremental Forming 40
Crina Radu

Inseparable Binomial: Total Quality&Company Performance 45
Constantinescu Lucretia Mariana, Petrescu Marius, Chiujdea Simona (Popa)

Use of Computer Simulation with the Aim of Achieving More Efficient Production in Manufacturing Systems 50
Bronislav Chramcov, Pavel Varacha

Software Module Used for Designing of Helical Drills 56
Iulian Badan, Gheorghe Oancea

Issues Regarding Durability Tests of Bearings under Harmonic Loads 60
Balcu Ioan, Rosca Ioan Calin, Boricean Cosmin Constantin

Requirements Imposed on High Speed Bearings 63
Traian E. Bolfa, Gheorghe N. Radu, Cornel S. Bit, Ioana Comanescu

Issues Regarding Testing and Simulation of High Speed Hybrid Bearings 68
Boricean Cosmin Constantin, Rosca Ioan Calin, Balcu Ioan

The Influence of Grinding Cutting Parameters of Aluminum Oxide Ceramic Presintered State in the Form and Roughness after Final Sintering 72
Horatiu Bulea

Cylindrical Gear Rapid Manufacturing Study (Part II) 76
Bogdan Deaky, Nouras Lupulescu, Razvan Udroiu, Gheorghe Moldovean, Ionel Serban

Comparative Study of the Cutting Thermocurrent at OLC45 Steel Turning with TNMG 160408-P30 and TNUN 160412-P30 Plates Mechanically Fixed 80
Valentin Ditu

Studies Regarding Simulation of Intelligent Flexible Manufacturing System 84
Fota Adriana, Calefariu Gavrila, Barabas Sorin, Dumitrascu Adela-Eliza, Stoian Nadia-Mirela

Mathematical Method of Analysis for the Quality Control of the Wheat Germs Drying using Infrared Images 90
Liviu Gaceu, Daniel Ola, Walter Thierheimer, Daniel Danila

Membrane Stress Field and Eigenvalue Problems at Rotating Circular Plates of Small Thickness, in Thermal Regime 94
Gheorghe N. Radu, Ioana Comanescu, Traian E. Bolfa, Cornel Bit

Residual Stresses and Deformations at Ring – Shaped Disks in Thermal Field (Plasticity Criteria) 100
Gheorghe N. Radu, Ioana Comanescu, Cornel Bit, Traian E. Bolfa

Technical Solutions to Mining Ventilation in the Airless End with Pneumatic Devices without Moving Parts 105
Hreniuc N. Petru, Gabriel Badescu, Dorin Balaj

Pneumatic Programmer 108
Mihai Ionescu

Analyzing a Direct Acting Valve Train System 112
Liviu Jelenschi, Corneliu Cofaru, Gabriel Sandu

A Robust Optimization of the Geometrical Dimensioning and Tolerancing of a Circular Interpolation Milled Part 115
Laurentiu-Aurel Mihail

Paradigms of Total Quality Management 121
Lidia Mandru, Lucian Patrascu, Claudia-Georgeta Carstea, Aurelian Popescu, Ovidiu Birsan

Solutions for the Improvement of the Failure Mode and Effects Analysis in the Automotive Industry 127
Neagoe B. S.

Researches on the Necking-In Process Used for Manufacturing Hollow Reversed Conical Parts 133
Ion Neagoe, Alexandru C. Filip

Modern Management Concepts of Maintenance Activities 138
Persu Viorel

Reconfigurable Manufacturing Systems (RMS) and Environmentally Benign Manufacturing (EBM) in the Context of Green Revolution 141
Luminita Popa

Measurements in Dynamic System of Railway Tunnels 147
Savu Adrian, Didulescu Caius, Badea Ana Cornelia, Badea Gheorghe, Badescu Gabriel

Surface Analysis of Machined Fiber Glass Composite Material 152
Daniel Schlegel, Milena Folea, Adriana Roman, Philippe Nardin

Cutting Conditions Optimization in a Cobalt-Based Refractory Material 156
Daniel Schlegel, Nadhir Lebaal, Milena Folea

The Influence of Vibration in Case the Longitudinal Processing Sprucewood on Circular Saws 163
Cosmin Spirchez, Calin Rosca, Ioan Balcu, Nicolae Taran, Loredana Anne-Marie Badescu

Experimental Studies on Growth Performance of Internal Combustion Engines 169
Ioan Radu Sugar, Mihai Banica

Improvement of Control for the Stability and Maniability through Optimization of the Adaptive Steering-Suspension System 173
W. Thierheimer, M. Clinciu, C. Stefanita, L. Gaceu, D. Danila, D. Ola, O. Campian, F. Popescu, D. Thierheimer

Rapid Tooling by Three Dimensional Printing (3DP) 177
Razvan Udroiu

Processing Database for Flange with Builder C++ 181
Mihaela Urdea, Emilia Scheibner

Current Trends in Monitoring and Optimization of Manufacturing Processes 185
Vaduva Danut

Researches Regarding The Influence Of Used Raw Materials On The Properties Of Regenerated Rubber 188
Dan Dobrota, Alin Nioata

Modeling and Visualization Objects from Point Cloud Data Surveyed With Terrestrial Laser Scanner 193
Didulescu Caius, Savu Adrian, Badea Ana Cornelia, Badea Gheorghe, Badescu Gabriel

A Framework for Tele-Immersive Design Review of 3D CAD Models 199
Florin Girbacia, Tiberiu Butnaru, Andreea Beraru, Eugen Butila, Gheorghe Mogan

Shrinkage Over-sizes Related to Angles of Annual Rings Timber 203
Aurel Lunguleasa

Influence of Rolling Connection Rays of Mechanical Parts and Manual Rolling Equipment 207
Sirbu Nicolae, Lihtetchi Ioan, Sorin Vlase, Gheorghe Vasile, Nicoara Dumitru, Luminita Scutaru

Some Aspects Regarding Materials Used in Non-Metallic Elements Construction of Elastic Couplings 211
Marilena Radu, Dan Savescu

Some Aspects Regarding Materials Used in Non-Metallic Elements Construction of Elastic Couplings (Part II) 215
Marilena Radu, Dan Savescu

Effects of Measuring Uncertainty over the Quality of the Products 219
Liviu-Marius Cirtina, Constanta Radulescu

Using the Statistic Control Software in the Field of Industrial Engineering 223
Liviu-Marius Cirtina, Constanta Radulescu

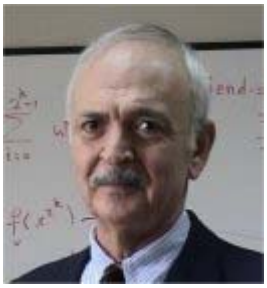
Considerations Regarding the Protection and Improvement of Environmental Quality by Capitalization of Energy Renewable Sources 227
Daniela Cirtina, Gheorghe Gamaneci, Camelia Capatina

Introducing of Energy Efficient Manufacturing Management in Bosnia and Herzegovina: A Case of Vacuum Evaporated Salt Production 233
Izudin Kapetanovic, Boris Curkovic

Authors Index 238

Keynote Lecture

Fluctuation Free Matrix Representation in Expectation Value Dynamical Issues and their Applications



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Abstract: Parabolic partial differential equations are encountered in many diverse fields of science and engineering and even managerial sciences, like classical or quantum wave propagations, nonequilibrium statistical mechanics, probabilistic and stochastic issues. In these aspects, they are unignorable components of the modellings in research areas like chemistry, biology, and even business and economy. These types of equations are generally first order in one coordinate which may be regarded as time and second order in some other coordinates which may be called space coordinates by following the most frequently encountered cases of modelling. Their first order temporal nature enforces them to be accompanied by an initial condition while certain boundary conditions should be imposed on spatial coordinates because of the ellipticity in their operator structures on spatial coordinates. Ellipticity means boundary value problem nature and therefore the expansions on certain orthonormal basis functions in appropriately defined Hilbert spaces can be used as the basic mathematical tools to construct the solutions. To this end the unknown solution can be considered as an infinite linear combination of the basis function varying in spatial coordinates only, with temporally changing linear combination coefficients. A complete set of basis functions in Hilbert space enables us to use the linear combination coefficients of a function as its matrix (or vector in a better terminology) representation. The linear operators mapping from the considered Hilbert space to the same space can also be given via their matrix representations. Matrix representations are important because they convert the abstractness of the Hilbert spaces to the concreteness of the Cartesian spaces. A mapping from a Hilbert space to itself can be described by an appropriately defined linear operator while its matrix representation arises as a tool mapping from a corresponding Cartesian space to itself. Thus elliptic PDE nature mapping from an appropriately defined Hilbert space to itself becomes a transformation by a matrix from a corresponding Cartesian space to itself by removing PDE related problematic issues from the scene and leaving us with the pleasent environment of the theory of matrices and linear algebra.

A parabolic PDE describes an evolution in one coordinate we call time, and therefore, it somehow defines a dynamical change, or in mechanical terminology, motion. When we use the matrix representation for the solution and elliptic part of the PDE under consideration time derivative of the unknown function becomes the time derivative of the vector coming from the unknown function's matrix representation whereas the elliptic part of that PDE becomes a time variant matrix when its matrix representation is used. Therefore the PDE and the accompanying boundary conditions define an infinite set of ODEs accompanied by an initial condition whose given vector function value at the beginning of the time comes from the matrix representation of the initial value function of the PDE. This infinite set of ODEs can be solved under the initial vector condition. However this may be considered as a formidable task because of the infinite dimensionality and we intend to truncate those ODEs appropriately to get an approximation. The numerical efficiency of this truncation based methodology completely depends on how the basis functions are constructed. This issue depends on rather modelling nature of the PDE under consideration.

What we have mentioned above is basically for the case of linear elliptic operator including PDEs. When the nonlinearity comes to the scene the matrix representations may become complicated and the tools of linear space may not work. Although there are of course some possibilities for these cases, they will be kept out of the content of this presentation.

Even in the linear case of ODEs the dimensionality may become an unpleasent problem if it grows undesiredly. Those cases can be treated in a different way by using fluctuation free matrix representation and the dimensionality growth can be suppressed accordingly in many cases. The fluctuation free matrix representation is based on fluctuationlessness theorem conjectured and proven by the presenter. It states that the matrix representation of an algebraic function operator which multiplies its operand with the function under consideration in the operator definition, is equivalent to the image of the universal matrix which is the matrix representation of the independent variable operator multiplying its operand by the independent variable, under the abovementioned function, over the same basis function set. This equivalence holds when the set is complete to span entire Hilbert space wheras any

incompleteness coming from the usage of a subset of the complete basis function set destroys this equivalence. However, even in the case of incompleteness, the deviation from the equivalence come from the fluctuation terms which are related to the differences of the matrix representations of powers of the independent variable from the same power of the matrix representation of the independent variable alone. These fluctuation terms may tend to quite rapidly vanish when the considered set approaches or gets close to the whole basis set. Hence theorem dictates the equivalence for all cases when all fluctuations are ignored. This theorem enables us to simplify the matrix representation of the PDE's elliptic part at the threshold of fluctuation free representations and therefore to construct good quality approximations. Talk will be about these issues up to certain details which can be given as much as time allows.

Brief Biography of the Speaker:

Metin Demiralp was born in Turkey on 4 May 1948. His education from elementary school to university was entirely in Turkey. He got his BS, MS, and PhD from the same institution, Istanbul Technical University. He was originally chemical engineer, however, through theoretical chemistry, applied mathematics, and computational science years he was mostly working on methodology for computational sciences and he is continuing to do so. He has a group (Group for Science and Methods of Computing) in Informatics Institute of Istanbul Technical University (he is the founder of this institute). He collaborated with the Prof. Herschel A. Rabitz's group at Princeton University (NJ, USA) at summer and winter semester breaks during the period 1985–2003 after his 14 months long postdoctoral visit to the same group in 1979–1980. Metin Demiralp has more than 90 papers in well known and prestigious scientific journals, and, more than 170 contributions to the proceedings of various international conferences. He gave many invited talks in various prestigious scientific meetings and academic institutions. He has a good scientific reputation in his country and he is one of the principal members of Turkish Academy of Sciences since 1994. He is also a member of European Mathematical Society and the chief–editor of WSEAS Transactions on Computers currently. He has also two important awards of turkish scientific establishments. The important recent foci in research areas of Metin Demiralp can be roughly listed as follows: Fluctuation Free Matrix Representations, High Dimensional Model Representations, Space Extension Methods, Data Processing via Multivariate Analytical Tools, Multivariate Numerical Integration via New Efficient Approaches, Matrix Decompositions, Multiway Array Decompositions, Enhanced Multivariate Product Representations, Quantum Optimal Control.

Authors Index

Alexandru, F. C. 133
Badan, I. 56
Badea, A. C. 147, 193
Badea, G. 147, 193
Badescu, G. 105, 147, 193
Badescu, L. A.-M. 163
Balaj, D. 105
Balcu, I. 60, 68, 163
Banica, M. 169
Barabas, S. 84
Beraru, A. 199
Birsan, O. 121
Bit, C. S. 63, 94, 100
Bolfa, T. E. 63, 94, 100
Boricean, C. C. 60, 68
Bulea, H. 72
Butila, E. 199
Butnaru, T. 199
Campian, O. 173
Capatina, C. 227
Carstea, C.-G. 121
Chiujdea, S. (P.) 45
Chramcov, B. 50
Cirtina, D. 227
Cirtina, L.-M. 219, 223
Clinciu, M. 173
Cofaru, C. 112
Comanescu, I. 63, 94, 100
Constantinescu, L. M. 45
Curkovic, B. 233
Danila, D. 90, 173
Deaky, B. 76
Didulescu, C. 147, 193
Ditu, V. 80
Dobrota, D. 188
Dumitrascu, A.-E. 84
Folea, M. 152, 156
Fota, A. 84
Gaceu, L. 90, 173
Gamaneci, G. 227
Gavrila, C. 84
Girbacia, F. 199
Hreniuc, P. N. 105
Ionescu, M. 108
Jelenschi, L. 112
Kapetanovic, I. 233
Kobasko, N. 15
Laurentiu-Aurel, M. 115
Lebaal, N. 156
Lihtetchi, I. 207
Luca, L. 21
Lunguleasa, A. 203
Lupulescu, N. 76
Mandru, L. 121
Mogan, G. 199
Moldovean, G. 76
Nardin, P. 152
Neagoe, B. S. 127
Neagoe, I. 133
Nicoara, D. 207
Nioata, A. 188
Oancea, G. 56
Ola, D. 90, 173
Pasculescu, D. 30, 35
Pasculescu, M. F. 30, 35
Patrascu, L. 121
Perez, A. G. 25
Persu, V. 138
Petrescu, M. 45
Popa, L. 141
Popescu, A. 121
Popescu, F. 173
Radu, C. 40
Radu, G. N. 63, 94, 100
Radu, M. 211, 215
Radulescu, C. 219, 223
Rivas-Echeverria, F. 25
Rodriguez, Y. R. 25
Roman, A. 152
Romanescu, A. 30, 35
Rosca, I. C. 60, 68, 163
Sandu, G. 112
Savescu, D. 211, 215
Savu, A. 147, 193
Scheibner, E. 181
Schlegel, D. 152, 156
Scutaru, L. 207
Serban, I. 76
Sirbu, N. 207
Spirchez, C. 163
Stefanita, C. 173
Stoian, N.-M. 84
Sugar, I. R. 169
Taran, N. 163
Tatar, A. 30, 35
Thierheimer, D. 173
Thierheimer, W. 90, 173
Udroiu, R. 76, 177
Urdea, M. 181
Vaduva, D. 185
Varacha, P. 50
Vasile, G. 207
Vlase, S. 207